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     13UAMTBAps
     UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
    SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
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    IN RE: METHYL TERTIARY BUTYL
                                           00 MDL 1358
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    ETHER ("MTBE") PRODUCTS
                                          Master File C.A.
    LIABILITY LITIGATION
                                           No. 1:00-1898 (SAS)
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 6
                                            March 30, 2011
 6
                                            4:45 p.m.
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    Before:
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                        HON. SHIRA A. SCHEINDLIN,
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 9
                                            District Judge
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                              APPEARANCES
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      Attorneys for Plaintiffs
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      13UAMTBAps
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    BY: CHARLES CORRELL, ESQ.
 7
 7
 8
     Also Present: Kenneth E. Warner
                    Special Master
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10
11
               (In open court)
               THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Walsh.
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              MR. WALSH: Good afternoon, your Honor.
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              THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Axline.
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              MR. AXLINE: Good afternoon, your Honor.
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              THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Kaufmann.
              MR. KAUFMANN: Good afternoon, your Honor.
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              THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Pardo.
              MR. PARDO: Good afternoon, your Honor.
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              THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Riccardulli.
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              MR. RICCARDULLI: Good afternoon.
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              THE COURT: Mr. Eimer.
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              MR. EIMER: Good afternoon, Judge.
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              THE COURT: Mr. Guttmann.
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              MR. GUTTMANN: Yes, your Honor. Good afternoon.
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THE COURT: And Mr. Wallace. 2 MR. WALLACE: Good afternoon, your Honor.

THE COURT: And everybody else. Are you all here on MTBE? Yes? I thought we had a really, really tiny agenda. It just concerns the New Jersey case and the Puerto Rico case. All of you are interested in New Jersey and Puerto Rico? I mean, I could understand the interest in Puerto Rico as a general matter, but New Jersey?

All right. But we start with New Jersey anyway.

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So we have competing notions of what the case management scheduling order should look like. And there are some very specific disputes in addition to dates themselves. Plaintiffs think there should be some limits on the use of interrogatories and propose no more than 90 for each side on non-site-specific subjects and no more than 40 per trial site from subjects that are site-specific, and that's without any subpart.

Plaintiffs also propose the parties should have 90 days to respond to those interrogatories and that they should be served no later than 90 days prior to proposed fact discovery cutoff, which it so happens that plaintiffs propose be February 29.

They also propose that defendants be precluded from taking more than five depositions of New Jersey DEP personnel per month, and that in turn plaintiffs will be barred from SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

taking more than five depositions of any particular defendant's personnel in one month.

Finally, they propose that deposition notices should be served at least 30 days in advance of any proposed deposition date.

The basis, or one of the reasons for wanting all these limitations, plaintiffs say, is what occurred just before the cutoff with site selection in February, when over 20 Jersey DEP personnel were taken in 30 days, which puts a strain on the agency. And by structuring the case management order in the way that I just described, plaintiffs think that that will encourage the parties to stagger the depositions throughout the fact discovery time period rather than waiting until the end, where the lawyers will have to do everything at the last minute.

And they also say that the proposed limitation on the interrogatories is wise because the defendants have already served over 80 non-site-specific interrogatories and what they describe as extensive site-specific interrogatories for each of the 36 discovery sites.

The defendant's view in a nutshell of all of that is, we don't need all those limitations, we have a special master available to resolve discovery disputes, including objections based on burdensomeness or abuse of discovery, and there haven't been such limitations before.

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To give you the short answer, I have to say, I think plaintiffs are entirely right to think limitations are a good thing. I think interrogatories in general are useless, second only to the pretrial order in the case, which is even more useless, but interrogatories are not particularly useful. Lawyers structure their answers forever and they're not terribly effective devices to have this kind of number of them and no limit and subparts going on and on. And all this coming at the end of interrogatories and depositions just leads to endless requests for extensions of whatever cutoffs I set.

I've been down that road before for, I guess, 20 years now. And I know it just goes on forever. And I think good case management, if I were teaching judges, I would say good case management technique is, the more specific, the sort of stricter, the better; the more the Court sets in terms of limits, the better. I've been told that trial lawyers love time limits at trial, something I don't do but other judges say is great, and the lawyers love it. So the more limits the better. I think I'm coming around to that point of view.

So I don't see any reason why I shouldn't accept, not those particular numbers necessarily, but limits are right, limits are good. And the federal rules agree too. The federal rules go around limiting the number of hours per dep, the number of deps per side. It's all good.

What are you going to say, Mr. Riccardulli? I've SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

6 13UAMTBAps 1 already told you how good it is to have limits. 2 MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, a couple things. I'll 3 address the limit on the interrogatories separately from the deposition issue, although they are, at least in this case, 5 related, in that last year in March we served, defendants 6 served, a set of interrogatories on non-site-specific issues. 7 THE COURT: I'm told, yes, that's the whole point, I'm 8 told there were 80 of them. 9 MR. RICCARDULLI: Right. To date the plaintiffs have 10 not completed their responses to those 80. We have, for 11 example, while they were ordered in October to supplement half 12 of those with -- and then the guidance is supplement the 13 remainder of them, we still have not received that second 14 supplementation for the interrogatories that Special Master 15 Warner didn't address. 16 Additionally, during that hearing, the plaintiff 17 committed to producing electronic discovery relating to the 18 ESI -- or, I'm sorry, to the non--19 THE COURT: Let me do one thing at a time. The 20 supplementation of the second set that you said that weren't addressed by the special master, when was the cutoff for doing 21 22 that? 23 MR. RICCARDULLI: There was no deadline. 24 25

THE COURT: You see? That was my failure. The more case management the better. Had there been a deadline, had it SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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not been met, I would have expected you to complain the next week, and I would have had them in and really pushed on that and really got it done. But I didn't hear from you until March 30, which is almost April 1. What can I do if I don't know about it? So it's a failure of case management. There should have been an order, this is due on a certain date, if it's not done, the other side complains or asks for some kind of preclusion, asks for a remedy. But there's no date, there's no preclusion, there's no complaining. That's my failing.

MR. RICCARDULLI: But, your Honor, there's a reason for why there was no deadline at that point. At that point in time, in October, we were switching gears at that point from non-site-specific discovery to damage and focus-site discovery.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. RICCARDULLI: In dealing with plaintiffs, we were told, look, we're going to wait to go supplement that second set until after we get through these next couple of deadlines. But now we're past that deadline and we don't have that yet.

THE COURT: OK. So what do you want me to do? Set a date?

MR. RICCARDULLI: Yes. I think that would be -THE COURT: Exactly. That's why I think there should
be limitations on interrogatories, depositions, dates set and
everything, because I'm in full agreement with you that I
should set a date.

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MR. RICCARDULLI: I guess, then, until we get the responses or the supplements and then the corresponding documents, it's hard for to us agree on the number as to what the next number -- what the limit should be on what we may want to follow up with at this time.

THE COURT: Yes. But these numbers proposed that you opposed are already too high. And then 90 for each side on 90 site-specific subjects? That sounds extraordinary to me. And no more than 40 per trial sites on subject-specific sites -- I don't know if that meant 40 for each side that you're proposing. I assume it did. That's reasonable, 40 per side per trial site on site-specific information.

And on the non-site-specific, I can't imagine why each side needs 90 more, when there were 80 out there to which there aren't complete answers yet. It may be when you see complete answers you wouldn't even need 90 more. They're not very useful anyway.

MR. RICCARDULLI: And I think that's where we're struggling here. But in terms of the breadth of non-site-specific discovery, this is the first case in New Jersey to go forward. We don't have the benefit of the prior discovery we took in New York where -- the reason we did it there, you know, that was common to two plaintiffs, Suffolk County, the County of Suffolk City, New York. Here, this is really the first time we're taking -- and, again, this is SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

statewide discovery against the plaintiff here. This is not limited to certain sites. So 90 on early knowledge, treatment of other chemicals, treatment of, you know, the operations of the different agencies. I know it sounds like a lot, but --

THE COURT: In a way it doesn't, because, being that it's non-site-specific means to me it's not larger in a way than any single-plaintiff, single-defendant case. You know what I mean. It's a single party, still in New Jersey. And so when the State of New Jersey knew something is when they knew it. There's not a hundred answers for that.

MR. RICCARDULLI: And the other thing is, this is the first time we got their regulatory agent/or their regulatory body as the plaintiff. So there are differences between the way one branch, for example, the Office of Site Remediation, responds to MTBE contamination, and then for purposes here --which, again, this is the first case where there are natural resource damages alleged. Those are handled by a different branch or department within the Department of Environmental Protection. So we've also got to explore the differences between the way the two different departments, within the same agency, have responded to MTBE contamination or other contamination for purposes of calculating natural resource damages and also cleaning up sites. So there is this extra layer here that wasn't --

THE COURT: Let's not cross over back again between SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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non-site-specific and site-specific. When you start to talk about cleaning up sites, it begins to sound site-specific.

MR. RICCARDULLI: The example I can give, though, where it's not site-specific would be for the Office of Site Remediation, that one department, how, to what level do they clean up? Is it the MCL across the state? What are the decisions they make, versus then, you know, responding by the Office of Natural Resources. What level do they take or what are their views on the MCL? So it is non-site-specific in that it's not addressed as to what was done --

THE COURT: Fair enough. But interrogatories are not the only discovery device. Lawyers propound document requests. Lawyers take depositions. At the end of the day lawyers want requests to admit. So we do this four different ways. We get asked the same question four different ways. I generally find interrogatories are the least useful. Requests to admit are probably the second least useful. Not a whole lot of controversy about that. But to have no limits and no dates and no structure does not seem like a good idea.

What's wrong about the suggestion about not taking more than five deps of New Jersey DEP personnel per month? Because it is hard to take 20 within 30 days.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Yes. During the meet-and-confer process, you know, we had said -- we understand there's some limit. We understand the strain, on, frankly, all parties, in SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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terms of trying to really schedule. There was a reason why we did it. We had to squeeze it in between the time the e-mails were produced and when the cutoff was.

THE COURT: I understand that. That's the history. But what's the problem with this kind of a limitation going forward?

MR. RICCARDULLI: Well, going forward, it's sort of an artificial cap on one number.

THE COURT: Any number is artificial. Seven? Nine? MR. PARDO: But if it's five among ten, we won't find out within months with a cap on what we need. But we tried to start depositions last year. In June we served ten depositions notices, but the document production wasn't needed.

THE COURT: I understand.

MR. RICCARDULLI: So we were told you can start them, but you have to understand if you know you don't have the documents, you can't call the witness back later when I then find and complete that document production.

So while we tried to start last year -- and we were very clear a year ago, I remember standing up and saying we have non-site-specific discovery and we're going to get started right away, and now a year's gone by almost, or ten months.

THE COURT: And you have. 20. Because you had them in the 30 days prior to site selection.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Well, those were for site-specific SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

12 13UAMTBAps 1 depositions, and for ten of those case managers, those sites are no longer in the case. So going forward, where we did take 2 3 the deposition on limited issues as to what we needed to know 4 to pick sites, those ten depositions are now irrelevant, 5 frankly, going forward. 6 THE COURT: Correct. But ten more. 7 MR. RICCARDULLI: Well, eight weren't for our -- we 8 took 17 so seven wouldn't stay in. I've got to do the numbers 9 here. But that was for one person who worked at the site at 10 one given time. Over the course of the time while these sites 11 have been open, they have been moved from one case manager, 12 then transferred to another, then to another. We have yet to 13 determine whether or not we need to take depositions of the 14 other people who have worked on that site at given time 15 periods. This site may have been in existence for 20 years. 16 The case manager we deposed, most likely the most recent or 17 current, may have been only associated in some of these 18 instances for a year or two. So for 18 years for that site, 19 that case manager wasn't familiar with what had gone on 20 beforehand. 21 But the notices we served last June --22 THE COURT: On record? 2.3 MR. RICCARDULLI: This wasn't a 30(b)(6). THE COURT: But it could be. 24 25 MR. RICCARDULLI: It could be.

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 THE COURT: You could structure it that way, where one person does review the records for those 18 years and is prepared to testify throughout the period. Because someone who was the site manager 18 years ago probably is long since retired. You would have difficulty getting that person. Anyway, even if you find them, they don't remember. They would have to review all the same documents anyhow that the 30(b)(6) witness would.

So there has to be an efficient way to do this. You wouldn't take every single person who had managed that site. As I already said, most of them are retired and most of them won't remember.

MR. RICCARDULLI: We frankly small organizations like the Suffolk County Water Authority where scheduling deps would be arguably a larger burden on them for the fewer employees. This was never an issue in terms of us not being able to work out a schedule. You know, we tried to start ten months ago on these depositions, haven't been able to do it. And now, with this limit, whether it's five or six --

THE COURT: Or ten.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Depending on what the ultimate cutoff is, that may be a cap where we lost, now, ten months, where we've tried to take depositions and have been frustrated in doing that.

THE COURT: Anyway, they proposed a fact discovery SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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cutoff of essentially March 1. So we're coming up to April 1st. That would be $11 \ \text{months}$.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Right. But we still don't have the documents in many instances or the e-mails, for example, to even start those depositions. And if it's by next month, we don't have the documents yet to start those next months.

THE COURT: You don't have documents for even five?

MR. RICCARDULLI: Not come -- no e-mails whatsoever
from any of the non-site-specific -- on the non-site-specific
topics. We have hard copy files but no ESI. No e-mails from
any of the covered persons, and we're still negotiating with
plaintiffs the test case on the hard drives that you ordered in
November. We're still trying to negotiate the protocol. That
process is underway. So at this point we don't have any
assigned -- on the non-site-specific issues and limited from
one case manager per site for our ten, the ten trial sites that
we picked, but none of that from the ten trial sites that the
plaintiffs have identified for trial.

THE COURT: Well, then it sounds like it's time to hear from the plaintiff's attorney as to why you don't have that, Mr. Axline. And a commitment to when they will -- you know, there comes a point, Mr. Axline, on pain of dismissal, the case gets old. If you don't want to move it, you don't want to pour the resources in, then there shouldn't be a case.

MR. AXLINE: I would like to address the ten SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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13UAMTBAps non-site-specific depositions that Mr. Riccardulli keeps 2 referring to. That's the focus of his discussions with you. THE COURT: The ten non-site-specific depositions? 3 4 MR. AXLINE: Yes. 5 THE COURT: I didn't hear that. The last thing I was 6 interested in was why they don't have any ESI from the ten sites that plaintiffs have selected. Is that what you said, 7 8 Mr. Riccardulli? 9 MR. RICCARDULLI: We don't have any for the ten sites 10 and we don't have any on the site-specific issues at all. 11 THE COURT: That's right. There were two topics. He 12 said he has nobody assigned for anything non-specific and the 13 test sites plaintiff selected. Why don't we stick with that, 14 Mr. Axline. 15 MR. AXLINE: Well, I will stick with ESI and tell you 16 that when we went through the sort of fire drill with respect 17 to trial-site selection and the defendants asked, last fall, 18 for ESI, the defendants proposed a search strategy for us, that 19 they wanted us to run for e-mails. 20 THE COURT: For what? For -- E? I missed word. 21 MR. KAUFMANN: E-mails, e-mails. 22 MR. WALSH: That the defendants wanted us to run for 23 e-mails. 24 THE COURT: Yes. 25 MR. AXLINE: There was some back-and-forth over that. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

We didn't think it was a good search strategy but we ultimately acceded to the defendants' request. We ran the search. It was a disaster. It produced far more documents than I think anybody anticipated and most of them were irrelevant. We then had to go back to the drawing board.

Now, what Mr. Riccardulli doesn't say in his letter to you but what is actually going on is that the defendants are now asking us to help, to work with them to design a better search strategy for e-mails, both for the ten -- well, for the non-site-specific electronic discovery, and for the electronic discovery that is site-specific. So they have asked us to help them so we don't have that problem this time around. And that is the reason for any delays. We have to come up with defendants for the search strategy, for electronic information that makes sense, and that hasn't happened yet through no fault of the states.

THE COURT: I'm sorry. I really don't think I understand. I really don't. You seem to fault them for wanting to include you in the process of designing a search protocol, but that's the best thing they could have invited, because you said their search protocol was overbroad, produced too much material, you didn't like it, it didn't work, so they invited you to work with them. Then you're sort of complaining that it's not done. If you want this done in a week, I'll just appoint an expert in search techniques, neutral, of course, on SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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13UAMTBAps both sides, who designs the protocol. It will be done in a 2 week. There are experts in this and they're generally not lawyers, as you know. There are new and fascinating methods of 3 4 doing searches and they're not old-fashioned like key words 5 anymore. It's not the way people are doing it. 6 MR. RICCARDULLI: I'm sorry. We, in the 7 meet-and-confer on the hard drive, we actually made that 8 suggestion last week about trying to find a neutral who would 9 help us with this process, and that proposal was rejected. 10 THE COURT: So you can't have it every which way, 11 Mr. Axline. You're a plaintiff. You're either going to move 12 this case forward or not. Would you like to move your case 13 forward? 14 MR. AXLINE: Absolutely your Honor. 15 THE COURT: Then I'll give you somebody who can design 16 a search properly. There are experts in this field. 17 MR. AXLINE: We will be happy to do that. I just need 18 to point out, I think, in fairness to your Honor, that we 19 didn't receive this request from the defendants until last 20 So we thought it would be --THE COURT: They invited you to sit down with them, 21 22 apparently, and design the search together. 23 MR. AXLINE: And we told them we would. THE COURT: You told them, but you haven't done it. 24 25 MR. AXLINE: We received it last week. We have SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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13UAMTBAps 1 start -- I think it's been scheduled already. MR. KAUFMANN: Judge, just to clarify, we had a 3 meet-and-confer exactly on the process. We understand what we're doing. I would say it's likely that by Friday we will have a resolution of how we're going to search. And that includes using specific key words --THE COURT: Yes, I thought you were going to say key 7 8 words. 9 MR. KAUFMANN: But that was the defendant's proposal. 10 THE COURT: It may have been a year ago. It's out. 11 It's not the latest and best way to search. 12 MR. RICCARDULLI: And, your Honor --THE COURT: There are much better means now. The 13 14 field advances very quickly. 15 MR. KAUFMANN: If they have a proposal other than 16 that, we're willing to work with them. That was the proposal 17 that they want us to do. 18 THE COURT: Of course they did. That was a year ago. 19 MR. KAUFMANN: And we said ago. 20 THE COURT: This was a year ago. No. It was run. Mr. Akron said it was run. It was overinclusive, which, a lot 21 22 of those search terms produced overinclusive results and then 23 everybody gets stuff they don't want and it's costly to both 24 sides. So it's not the way to go. You need expert assistance, 25 it strikes me. This is not something that lawyers understand. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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     I wish I understood it. I'd be very wealthy. But I don't
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     understand it. It's very technical.
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              MR. AXLINE: Both sides do have experts, your Honor.
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     And we have now for the first time in this meeting that
     Mr. Kaufmann referred to --
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              THE COURT: Who are you using?
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              MR. AXLINE: These are non-disclosed litigation
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     experts who we, for purposes of meeting with the defendants'
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     experts, have agreed to allow to talk to each other.
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              THE COURT: Each other.
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              MR. KAUFMANN: They were on the phone during the
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     meet-and-confer much of the conversation.
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              THE COURT: With your experts on designing searches?
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              MR. KAUFMANN: Yes, your Honor.
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              THE COURT: And they have talked to each other?
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              MR. KAUFMANN: Yes, your Honor.
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              MR. AXLINE: Just recently.
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              MR. KAUFMANN: On Monday.
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              THE COURT: Oh, on Monday.
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              MR. KAUFMANN: On Monday we had the meet-and-confer on
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     this, and we each had our ESI experts on the search protocols.
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              THE COURT: So they know who each other are but the
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     adversary's lawyers don't. Is that it?
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              MR. KAUFMANN: That's -- well --
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              MR. AXLINE: The adversary lawyers do, but there was
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20 13UAMTBAps 1 an agreement that it's only for the purpose of trying to make 2 this work efficiently, the search. 3 THE COURT: No, I understand, but Mr. Riccardulli does 4 know who your expert is and he knows who yours is? 5 MR. RICCARDULLI: We know their first names only. 6 MR. KAUFMANN: But luckily the first name is George 7 for each of them, so that makes it --8 MR. RICCARDULLI: Judge, they know who ours is. 9 THE COURT: George I probably know. 10 MR. RICCARDULLI: It's George. 11 THE COURT: I know at least one of the Georges in this 12 field. I don't know any other Georges. 13 MR. KAUFMANN: Just the point I want to make, your 14 Honor, is that I think that we have gotten 90 percent of the 15 way and probably within the next day or two will have gotten a 16 hundred percent of the way to establishing the search protocol 17 the way the defendants want it. If they want to talk of a 18 different way, we're certainly willing to do that, but I think 19 that we're almost there. 20 THE COURT: No, wait. If their own expert advises them that the deal is struck, they should be satisfied. It's 21 22 their expert. If George says so, George must be right. They 23 hired him. 24 MR. KAUFMANN: There were some questions that we 25 needed explanations on as to what they wanted. We got that. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

21 13UAMTBAps We told them we would get back to them by the end of the week, 2 which we will. 3 THE COURT: The end of the week is two days away now. 4 MR. KAUFMANN: Yes. 5 THE COURT: Much as I would love to barge in and do 6 something at some point, if your George is about to say, let's 7 go with it, why don't we wait a few more days. 8 MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, that's fine, but --9 THE COURT: Just days, but you can report back on 10 Monday the 4th. 11 MR. RICCARDULLI: Yes. But for the record, the 12 conversation and this meet-and-confer process where the 13 consultants have spoken is limited to the search for the ten 14 individuals and the ten hard drives, the sampling event that we 15 talked about that was ordered in November of last year. You 16 ordered that, in terms of doing ESI as to hard drive 17 information, that we do ten sample runs, right, not -- opposed to every covered person. 18 19 THE COURT: But that would be site-specific. 20 MR. RICCARDULLI: Ten individuals. It's a mix. It's not necessarily. This was for non-site-specific, but it was 21 for hard drives only. We have yet to have a proposal from 23 plaintiffs in terms of when they're going to produce e-mails 24 for non-site-specific issues for the covered persons. This is

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limited. The meet-and-confer is only as to --

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13UAMTBAps THE COURT: You keep saying it's limited to the hard 2 drives. But do you know if they're not on the hard drives? 3 MR. RICCARDULLI: No, they're not. They're in a different -- by "hard drives" I mean if you were to save 5 locally an Excel file, a PowerPoint, locally to your desktop, 6 for example. We're searching, we're doing this ten-individual test case to see if it's worth the effort. 7 8 THE COURT: And the e-mails are on a server? 9 MR. RICCARDULLI: The e-mails are on a server. 10 THE COURT: These experts know all about that too. 11 Why aren't they talking about it? 12 MR. KAUFMANN: Your Honor, we're more than willing to 13 talk to them about it. We did what they wanted the way they 14 wanted for the 18 discovery sites. We finished that. And we 15 had jointly decided, before we went into that process, that the 16 first step would be to do the 18 case managers. 17 THE COURT: But on their e-mails? 18 MR. KAUFMANN: We did. We did those e-mails. 19 THE COURT: No. 20 MR. RICCARDULLI: For 18 people. 21 MR. KAUFMANN: We did the e-mails for the 18 focused 22 site -- actually it was more than that because we did -- no, 23 no, it was 18, for those site-specific focus sites. We did 24 those. And that was the schedule that we agreed on. And we 25 agreed that once we had done that, then we're going to move to SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

23 13UAMTBAps these ten designated non-site-specific. That's where we are 1 2 now. 3 We still have to do --4 THE COURT: But the e-mail search that you did do, did 5 it produce e-mails to the defendants? 6 MR. KAUFMANN: Yes. 7 THE COURT: Because they said they hadn't gotten it. 8 I thought, Mr. Riccardulli, you said you had not gotten any 9 e-mails. 10 MR. RICCARDULLI: On non-site-specific issues, Judge. 11 THE COURT: But if those people's e-mails were 12 searched, they didn't separate --13 MR. RICCARDULLI: They were searched specifically for 14 site-specific issues as to --15 THE COURT: It is all mixed together. The 16 site-specific and non-site-specific search he said was all one. 17 Now you said the 18 people's e-mail does not search for the 18 non-site-specific information. That the bizarre. 19 So are you ready to re-search? I don't know why you 20 did it twice. Are you ready to run a second search on the same 21 18 people through their e-mail again for the non-site-specific 22 information? Because there has to be a test that shows whether 23 the search design is good or bad. 24 MR. KAUFMANN: Right. We are willing to do the search 25 of the e-mails for the site-specific personnel. All we have to SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

do is agree on what that protocol is going to be. We haven't had that discussion, and I think not through the fault of anybody, but we haven't had it because the discussions have progressed from, let's do this task first, let's do this task second, and let's do this task next. That's the way they want it. The e-mail search that we did, which was essentially the search that the defendants wanted us to do, they admit was not as effective as they had hoped. Now, if they want to change it for the next round of e-mail searches, we're willing to speak with them and to do it in a way that will be effective.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, just one point. We proposed an e-mail search protocol for the case managers there because when we said to plaintiffs, how are you going to identify what is the protocol you're going to use, they said to us, you propose the protocol on how I should search my e-mail system. And without a proposal from them, we did our best to craft one. Then, when it was overly burdensome or overly inclusive, then we got criticized for drafting a protocol for a system that we didn't control and for one that we didn't implement.

THE COURT: It does not sound like people are working well together, it really doesn't, to me. So it needs to change. We need to do a simplified meet-and-confer. All that needs to happen is these two experts need to be in a room with one lawyer each -- it could be Mr. Riccardulli, it could be SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

25 13UAMTBAps Mr. Kaufmann -- one for each side, one George per side, and Mr. Warner -- or and me, doesn't matter. But five people in 3 the room. Two lawyers, two experts, and one judge. Five people sit down and cover all of it. No more, well, we only 5 did this, because they wanted to do this first, we didn't talk 6 about that, we meant to do this. We'll never move this 7 forward. This meeting of five people should take place in a 8 week. 9 MR. KAUFMANN: That's fine. 10 THE COURT: And it should cover all these ESI topics, 11 the site-specific, the non-site-specific. It should cover 12 everything. And I bet you in two hours you'll provide all the 13 protocols should be on their way to be designed. The experts 14 say I've got the picture, I'll get back to you within 48 hours 15 with a plan. Hopefully the other George agrees with my plan. 16 MR. KAUFMANN: I don't have any problem with that. 17 THE COURT: All right. So Mr. Warner? I guess. It 18 doesn't matter. There should be a supervisor, either me or 19 him. He costs more, but he's probably better, you know. So if 20 I were you --MR. WARNER: I'd take issue with that. 21 22 THE COURT: So the five of you should sit down in a 23 room, seriously, and do it. Just do it. And my direction, 24 which is what I knew, was that it be all ESI searches. 25 Site-specific, non-site-specific, you know, the 18 case SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

26 13UAMTBAps 1 managers, the general people who have the non-site-specific 2 information. And not just their hard drives but the servers, 3 all ESI. 4 MR. KAUFMANN: Right. 5 THE COURT: Let's be done with this. I don't want to 6 hear this piecemeal effort again. And you're welcome to report 7 back one week after that. If we don't have a design after 8 then, I'm bringing in my neutral, who won't be named George. 9 Some other one. 10 MR. KAUFMANN: So, your Honor, if I understand your 11 Honor correctly, we'll have a meet-and-confer to map out all 12 remaining ESI. 13 THE COURT: All. 14 MR. KAUFMANN: OK. 15 THE COURT: That's right. All kinds of ESI. All 16 issues. 17 MR. KAUFMANN: I just sort of as a caveat, we --18 THE COURT: And you could bring one more person. So 19 it will be six people. You can bring an inside IT person so there can be some prediction of the time it will take, some 20 21 realistic prediction, so your prediction. You don't need to 22 bring that person. You need to bring your consultant, outside 23 consultant. They can bring their outside consultant. They can 24 also bring their in-house IT person to give some estimate of 25 what this all is going to take, in time.

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27 13UAMTBAps MR. KAUFMANN: We do understand that they --1 2 THE COURT: I'm sorry, Mr. Riccardulli. What? 3 MR. RICCARDULLI: Just for defendants, it's just one 4 representative, and that might not necessarily be me. 5 THE COURT: No, right. I don't care which lawyer it 6 is. I mean, you're likeable. Hopefully whoever else they send 7 is equally likeable. 8 So one lawyer, one consultant, you get to bring an IT 9 person. 10 MR. RICCARDULLI: OK. 11 MR. AXLINE: Thank. 12 MR. KAUFMANN: Thank you. And the effort that we're 13 undertaking now is the ten non-site-specific individuals. 14 THE COURT: No. No. It's everything. 15 MR. KAUFMANN: No, no, no, I just wanted to point out 16 and reiterate --17 THE COURT: Oh. 18 MR. KAUFMANN: It's not anything new. But reiterating 19 that those ten people were a test to determine how burdensome 20 it was going to be to do the search. THE COURT: But the test doesn't count because it's 21 22 the wrong protocol. It was a bad protocol. It was 23 overinclusive. It didn't include e-mail anyway. 24 MR. KAUFMANN: I don't think so. I think we're hoping 25 that the protocol that we're developing will in fact be SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

28 13UAMTBAps effective for the non-site-specific. And what it will tell us is how burdensome it is. So this meting coming up is not going 3 to say, you have to take that protocol and apply it automatically to the 1100 people that they want for non-site-specific. As directed, we're going to see what the results of that are and then determine whether that's effective 7 for 1100 people, whether they only want to do it for another 10 8 or 100. 9 THE COURT: OK. 10 Now, so all of that said, I have to return to what you 11 were saying, Mr. Riccardulli. So you don't have the ESI. You 12 don't have -- you have any hard copy, a paper record, with 13 respect to the ten sites the plaintiffs selected? 14 MR. RICCARDULLI: We have certain hard-copy documents. 15 I wouldn't say that the document production is completed. But 16 there are some documents that we do have. 17 THE COURT: On each of the 20 trial sites. 18 MR. RICCARDULLI: On each of the 20 trial sites and on 19 some non-site-specific issues. 20 THE COURT: OK. So what's the situation with 21 beginning depositions? You have 11 months until their proposed 22 deadline of March 1. 23 MR. RICCARDULLI: We can certainly start, and frankly 24 we would like -- we tried to last year, but we weren't willing 25 to start if it was going to be, you get this witness once and

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29 13UAMTBAps 1 you'd never seen see him again even though you know you're 2 starting him without complete document production. 3 THE COURT: So is there anyplace you can start? 4 MR. RICCARDULLI: Yes. We have identified at least 5 some of the ten that we think we can get started on, and we 6 talked about it last week, that there are certain people. THE COURT: Have you served notices or done it by 7 8 meet-and-confers? 9 MR. RICCARDULLI: We have not renoticed up those -- I 10 mean, we are still --11 THE COURT: Well, you shouldn't have to renotice for 12 them. But you should be able to have a conversation with 13 Mr. Kaufmann or anybody on his team and say, if we really only 14 have 11 months, we are ready to take ten in the month of April, 15 which is ambitious, but we're ready to because of months with a 16 lot of holidays and whatever, but we're ready to do it in 17 April. 18 MR. RICCARDULLI: I need to go back and look, but 19 we're prepared to start. And on the scheduling issue, the 30 20 days in advance or whatever, we've been flexible. Even in the 21 middle of February, on that tight schedule, we were 22 accommodating in terms of moving witnesses around. There were 23 a lot of weather disruptions. And we worked it out. So we're 24 not opposed to -- we can do it now.

THE COURT: We'll have bad weather until June, as far

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as I can tell now. But in any event I really don't think you need 30 days in a cooperative effort. I would have thought 21 days is enough in terms of fair notice, and then everything else you should be able to cooperate on, if you could do no more than ten a month. That's 11. That's a lot people.

MR. RICCARDULLI: It is a lot of people.

THE COURT: Right. So if you did no more than ten a month at the agency, you get 21 days' notice. It's a negotiated problem. And turn to Special Master Warner to resolve intractable, intractable problems, which they shouldn't be, anybody. Cooperate. But occasionally there are. Maybe it should flow.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Understood.

THE COURT: So then we're left with this limitation on interrogatories where we started. I really think there should be a presumptive limit, as there is in the federal rules, of 50 for each side on non-specific subjects and 40 per trial site per side, specific to each site. And that's enough. That's enough. And after that you have a burden to show why you should be entitled to more. So it's not an absolute cutoff without remedy. But it's a presumptive limit. The burden would be on the party seeking order to show good cause.

 ${\tt MR.\ RICCARDULLI:}$ And just for point of clarification, your Honor, we had already served whatever the number is.

THE COURT: They say 80.

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     13UAMTBAps
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              MR. RICCARDULLI: 50 more or --
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              THE COURT: No, no, no, not 50 more. 50 more on
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     non-site-specific, 40 per side on site specific. And that's
     it. So there are limits.
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              We talked about ten. No more than ten per month.
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     Reciprocal ten. The notices will be 20, one day in advance.
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     And that solves the first problem on the agenda.
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              MR. AXLINE: Your Honor, just with respect to the
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     number of interrogatories, the defendants' interrogatories
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     included multiple, multiple subparts.
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              THE COURT: 80?
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              MR. AXLINE: 80 interrogatories, right. And now
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     they're going to serve an additional 50.
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              THE COURT: With no subparts.
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              MR. AXLINE: With no subparts. All right. Thank you.
              MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, I'm sorry. I don't know
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17
     if I heard you correctly. When, for focused sites is it --
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     whatever the limit you said, I think you said 40 per site, or
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     did you say side?
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              THE COURT: Per site per side.
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              MR. RICCARDULLI: Per site, OK.
              THE COURT: Per site per side.
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              MR. RICCARDULLI: Thank you.
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              THE COURT: OK. So that's is the first issue on the
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              The next one, the trial site problem, is all the
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1 receptors. Defendants say they're taking discovery on a moving 2 target because they can't get a definitive answer on the number of receptor wells allegedly impacted by the selected trial 3 site. They are all released by site like a gas station. And 5 defendants are asking that the CMO include a deadline by which 6 plaintiffs must confirm -- this is a word not terribly familiar 7 to me -- but their delineation for all trial sites. And maybe 8 that's one of the problems, is defining that word 9 "delineation." But the background is that these designated 10 release sites implicate many receptor sites. So plaintiffs 11 were required to identify the specific number of wells 12 potentially affected by these releases. And after a deadline 13 was set, plaintiff's disclosures identified 67 community public 14 water supply well receptors, 27 non-community receptors, and 15 362 private well receptors. And defendants say that's an 16 unmanageable amount of discovery and that the Court had said it 17 would revisit this after trial selection. 18

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Now, defendants say that, with the plaintiff's ten trial sites that plaintiffs have already selected, that implicates a total of 348 receptor wells, including 45 community public water supply wells, 13 non-community wells, and 290 private wells. Again, it should be an extraordinarily amount of discovery if one had to go site by site.

Plaintiffs say it isn't as large as it sounds. It says first of all there's no reason that the receptors can't be SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

grouped. For example, the private wells are really clustered in one area. So any other source of contamination is the same. I mean, if they're clustered together, if there's an alternative source of contamination, it's true for all those in the cluster, if they're close enough. They say it really only implicates six community public water systems for all of ten plaintiffs' trial sites. And that wouldn't be so very hard to discover, if you're talking about six water systems. But apparently these water providers draw from dispersed water production wells, and they only have to measure at the treatment facility that comes from the well, not at the wells themselves. But plaintiff says they don't know that at least one well is sending the contamination to the treatment facility if they don't know which well.

So everybody's saying there's a lot more discovery, I guess, than it would take to bring these things down. And I really have to turn to the plaintiffs to say, how can we make what sounds sprawling and limitless something that has limitations. How can we do it and be fair, for those numbers that sound so big?

MR. AXLINE: Well, first let me say, your Honor, that we have offered to cooperate with the defendants in getting this narrowed as quickly as possible. It is a difficult task. One of the things that we suggested, for example, was that we jointly contact the water treatment systems to see if they can SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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13UAMTBAps 1 tell us which of the wells that they're drawing from has MTBE. 2 That would help narrow it down. THE COURT: That would be essentially third-party 3 4 discovery from the lawyers. 5 MR. AXLINE: Correct. THE COURT: That's a good idea. Anything wrong with 6 7 that, Mr. Riccardulli? 8 MR. RICCARDULLI: It's not, your Honor. But it's 9 not --10 THE COURT: It's not what? 11 MR. RICCARDULLI: It's not going to fix the problem. 12 THE COURT: Is it a step in the right direction? 13 Because if they can identify the source, which well essentially is contaminated, they have that. 14 15 MR. RICCARDULLI: It's a step in the right direction. 16 THE COURT: OK. So why don't we agree right away to 17 do that. What would it be? A joint subpoena or a joint notice 18 for a deposition, a Rule 45? What would it be? How would you 19 do it? 20 MR. AXLINE: Frankly, your Honor, I think we should first try to do it informally. It's always faster if you can 21 22 accomplish it in that way. And if not, then it would a joint 23 subpoena. 24 THE COURT: OK. So how would you suggest going about 25 it informally? SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

35 13UAMTBAps 1 MR. AXLINE: We already have the numbers for most of 2 these water suppliers. 3 THE COURT: What do you mean, number? Old-fashioned 4 telephone number, you mean? 5 MR. AXLINE: Absolutely. Call them up. Call them up. 6 There's going to be one guy who's going to know. And ask them. 7 THE COURT: So how do you propose to do that? You're 8 going to make a conference with Mr. Riccardulli on the line, 9 dial the number, and he won't be there, and leave a message. 10 It sounds like another world. Do you happen to have an e-mail 11 address? 12 MR. AXLINE: I didn't know, but I'm sure we could 13 obtain one. 14 THE COURT: Well now, that is better than a telephone 15 because you don't leave messages and people return calls and 16 you're not together and therefore it's not a conference. Why 17 don't you find e-mail address for the appropriate people. The 18 six lawyers reply. Write a joint e-mail, ask them to hit reply 19 to all, and tell them what you're looking for. 20 MR. AXLINE: That sounds like a good idea. THE COURT: It does. 21 22 MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, that's fine for an 23 initial step. 24 THE COURT: It is. 25 MR. RICCARDULLI: But in -- of course you'll hear SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

36 13UAMTBAps 1 about it later, but these third parties may not be all that 2 willing to start turning over all this --THE COURT: You don't know that. You'll try, and if 3 4 they're not so willing to do it in response to an e-mail 5 request in the State of New Jersey together with the defendant, 6 you'll use my name. "The Court has asked to us do this." You 7 can try to throw that in. If they're not willing, there is 8 such a thing as a Rule 45 subpoena. 9 MR. RICCARDULLI: Right. 10 THE COURT: OK. Which you'll serve. But any ruling 11 on that probably is New Jersey. If there is any dispute, if 12 they move to quash that, I think that is not heard here. 13 MR. AXLINE: I think it would end up coming here. I 14 think it's issued in New Jersey. 15 THE COURT: Because it is issued in New Jersey. But 16 maybe because it's MDL it comes back. We had that issue once. 17 I forgot which case. Maybe it was a City of New York. 18 MR. AXLINE: It was the Crescenta Valley Water 19 District case. 20 THE COURT: Anyway, we had that issue. 21 MR. RICCARDULLI: United Water, your Honor, as well. 22 That would be Jersey. 23 THE COURT: Anyway we've had the issue. But the 24 bottom line is, move quickly. Start getting -- collect the 25 e-mail addresses within days. Author a joint e-mail. Ask the SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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13UAMTBAps person to hit reply to all. Either they're going to cooperate or not. You can say the Court is requesting it. You can say 3 the alternative is a Rule 45 subpoena, which you'll be happy to issue if they prefer it that way. Move this right along without too much lawyer talk. Just do it. MR. AXLINE: Then the other thing that the state --THE COURT: In fact I think, Mr. Riccardulli, you 7 8 should appoint which person in your team is the point person 9 for this effort, for contacting the water providers. And 10 Mr. Axline will do the same. And those two will be ready to go 11 with this project starting, you know, tomorrow, Friday, or 12 Monday. MR. RICCARDULLI: OK. 13 14 THE COURT: Do you know who that person is right now? 15 MR. RICCARDULLI: Not right now. 16 THE COURT: But you'll let Mr. Axline know? 17 MR. RICCARDULLI: I will. 18 THE COURT: By when? 19 MR. RICCARDULLI: Friday? 20 THE COURT: Fine. Mr. Axline, have your point person 21 chosen by then. 22 MR. AXLINE: Yes, your Honor. 23 THE COURT: Might be you. 24 MR. AXLINE: No, it will not, your Honor. 25 THE COURT: I really didn't think it was. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

would just throw that out.

tell you that we're engaged in it.

MR. AXLINE: But thank you for thinking of me.

The next thing that the state has offered to do, your
Honor, in fact, is voluntarily engaged in right now, because it
doesn't require the defendants' participation, is going back
and looking at the cuts that we made in a compressed time frame
when we were looking at the 18 focus sites, to attempt to see
if we can, using litigation consultants rather than experts,
further trim the receptors that are likely to be impacted or
possibly going to be impacted by the releases that we have
selected. So we're engaged in that process. I don't think
it's going to take us too much longer. I can't say whether
it's going to reduce the number of receptors or not, but I can

THE COURT: All right. Let's assume it doesn't and we still have, I think, the last set of numbers was in the sample. Let's say we still have 45 community public water supplies, 13 non-community, and 290 private wells. Your fallback argument is this clustering argument anyway, isn't it?

MR. AXLINE: It is, your Honor. And if I can address that for a minute. These receptors are not as complicated as they might be in some other cases. For example, you don't have a hundred homeowners, each of whom have to give testimony on the impact of their real estate value from MTBE contamination. It is the state that is seeking its damages that relate to SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

those clustered set of homes. So it's not as complicated as you might otherwise think to conduct discovery for those homes. And --

THE COURT: I don't think they were thinking of, necessarily, damages as much as alternative sources of the contamination. They want to be sure to put the problem on somebody else if humanly possible, which is understandable given what they do for a living. So they are looking for somebody else to blame. They have a right to do that.

 $\mbox{MR. AXLINE: Well, if that's the concerns, then the cluster should pose no problem.$

THE COURT: That's what I was thinking. No, that's what I was thinking, quite seriously, that if there are clusters placed together and there is an alternative source down the road, they should be able to identify that source for the whole cluster.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, it's a combination of both. It certainly is the other source information. I know that's the one we gave, the example we gave in our Sandoval letter, but, for example, with the NRD claim, the natural resource damage claim, one of the elements of that claim is because of the presence of MTBE, there has been a loss of use of the resource. So that water wasn't able to be used because of the presence of MTBE.

THE COURT: Who had that claim, Mr. Axline? SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

40 13UAMTBAps 1 MR. AXLINE: I'm sorry? 2 THE COURT: Who had that claim, the loss of resources? 3 MR. AXLINE: The state. 4 THE COURT: The state. 5 MR. RICCARDULLI: Except if they're going to use the 6 impact on the individual's homes --7 THE COURT: As the measure? 8 MR. RICCARDULLI: As the measure. -- it's important 9 to know whether or not the homeowner actually experienced a 10 loss of use, if they continued to --11 THE COURT: I don't know that they are. What do you 12 mean by "loss of use of the resource from the state's 13 perspective?" You're not worried about whether the homeowner 14 had to buy bottled water. 15 MR. AXLINE: No. 16 THE COURT: What does the loss of use of the resource 17 mean to the state? From a damage perspective. 18 MR. AXLINE: This is a specific type of remedy, your 19 Honor, that's available to the state only. 20 THE COURT: I know. Tell me about it. MR. AXLINE: It allows the state to recover for the 21 22 lost use of resources that don't necessarily have an economic 23 value. The best --24 THE COURT: Wait, wait. Would you repeat that, 25 please, if you could. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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13UAMTBAps 1 MR. AXLINE: Yes. It allows the state to recover 2 lost-use damages for resources that don't have a ready market 3 by which to evaluate the damages. And to give you the best example I can, if a flock of birds land in a lake that's been 5 polluted and they all die because of the contamination, that's 6 a loss to the state of a public resource. 7 THE COURT: It is? What is the loss to the state? 8 Not the loss of the birds. 9 MR. AXLINE: Yes, it is, yes. 10 THE COURT: The state wants the birds? Why? 11 just fly into airplanes. 12 MR. AXLINE: They're a public resource, your Honor. 13 THE COURT: They're a public -- the birds? 14 MR. AXLINE: Yes. 15 THE COURT: Who do they do for the state? 16 MR. AXLINE: They provide -- they provide aesthetic 17 value. They provide -- this is --18 THE COURT: You must be kidding. 19 MR. AXLINE: No. I'm not, your Honor. And I know the 20 defendants are enjoying this, but --THE COURT: Well, they should be. I think the jury 21 22 will take my view. I don't understand why these birds are --23 they're a public menace a lot of times. I don't know why they 24 fly into airplanes and do other damages. I don't know why 25 they're a public resource. That's very bizarre. Maybe you can SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

42 13UAMTBAps 1 give me an example that I find less bizarre. 2 MR. AXLINE: Well, that's the best example I can --3 THE COURT: No. Birds are a public resource. 4 MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, the example here is 5 groundwater. 6 THE COURT: That is a public resource, yes. 7 MR. RICCARDULLI: And even the bird example, one of 8 the evidence that the state will put on in the -- if there's a 9 damage to a bird, for example, there are oftentimes surveys of 10 residents of the state and say, if it would -- if we could 11 spend X amount of money to save those birds and it was going to be 10 dollars on to your tax bill at the end of the year, would 12 13 you do it? Yes or no. Well, would it be \$5? \$2? What would 14 be the cost to you or how do you value the loss of these birds 15 to the state? And that's one of the things, that is, what the 16 people of the state value. 17 THE COURT: What they say or what they would be 18 willing to fork over if made to pay. 19 MR. RICCARDULLI: What would they be made to pay? No 20 \$10? How much would you pay if we do save all the --21 THE COURT: I know, but it's one thing to say it, it's 22 another thing to pay it. 23 MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, no, it's to say it. 24 THE COURT: I don't think they would pay a penny to 25 save a bird. They might want the money for their schools. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

MR. RICCARDULLI: But to say to the jury we suffered a loss because there's impact to the wells on Maple Street, but everybody on Maple Street is continuing to drink the water and it's never stopped --

THE COURT: Well, it's always amenable to motion practice. I wouldn't mind getting the bird motion myself. I'm serious. The thought of that being a loss of public resources is really kind of upsetting, when we don't have money for schools. I really don't think anybody is going to raise their taxes to save the birds. There must be one person out there who would, but basically, no.

This is not advancing the conversation, however. We need to go back to advance the conversation, which has to do with, when I said loss of public resources, to whom. I said not the homeowner buying bottled water. That's what you don't mean. That's the loss to homeowner. What's the loss of resources to the state. It's not the birds. I really appreciate it, if I could feel the pain of the state. But I can't feel it with the birds.

MR. AXLINE: To make it specific, for an area where a public water provider is drawing water from an aquifer and they can't do that, they can't put in a well, they can't pump a well because of the contamination, there is a loss of use.

THE COURT: Yes, that's true. How do you measure the economic value of that?

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MR. AXLINE: That is a matter for expert testimony. THE COURT: OK.

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MR. AXLINE: And it's true for both my bird example, which is I understand has not flown well with you, but which is nevertheless a recognized claim under the New Jersey Spill Act, and maybe we should brief this to give you some background on the nature of that claim, but nevertheless that is -- those are both a matter for expert testimony. And there will be one expert who is going to testify on behalf of the state with respect to all those damages, and defendants are going to have every bit of information the state has --

THE COURT: But try to bring it back into the realm of law and the emotional realm, which I think is on the birds, but on this realistic legal realm, you would not need discovery, Mr. Riccardulli, from the homeowners, that's for sure. If the fact that there's a cluster of 290 private wells is almost as relevant to the damages question, then I think it might be relatively irrelevant to the alternative source argument, because they are clustered. So if there are, I don't know, a hundred on the same block, the alternative source is either 200 yards away or not. It would it would be either uphill or downhill, however.

MR. RICCARDULLI: I have something here that I think will help. In our 72, our letter, as Exhibit H, for example --THE COURT: This one? In the book. In the book. I SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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     13UAMTBAps
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     have it.
              MR. RICCARDULLI: You have that?
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 3
              THE COURT: Yes.
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              MR. RICCARDULLI: This is the Getty Service Station
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     that plaintiffs have designated as a trial site.
 6
              THE COURT: Right.
 7
              MR. RICCARDULLI: The site there is, the station
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     itself is in the middle of that circle. And coming from the
9
     circle, there seemed to be, in -- it's either orange or peach
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     or a triangle that sort of comes away from the service station.
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     The yellow line represents, for 78, the plaintiffs have to
     delineate the size of the site. This is the area that they say
12
13
     has been contaminated by the release from the service station.
14
               THE COURT: OK.
15
              MR. RICCARDULLI: Now, what's important is, not every
16
     site -- now, this one does, but let's assume for a second,
17
     because, for example, the Sunoco station -- and I don't have a
18
     depiction of it for you. So there's no potable wells, within
19
     that circle.
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              THE COURT: OK.
21
              MR. RICCARDULLI: There's no --
              THE COURT: And then there's no damage to that
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23
     resource.
24
              MR. RICCARDULLI: No, no, no. There is still damage
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     to all the groundwater that's underneath the site. Even
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                               (212) 805-0300
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46 13UAMTBAps though -- but they won't rely on evidence of the impact on the receptors as part of their damages model. They're still going 3 to have somebody come in and say, the groundwater in that circle has got, you know, a thousand parts per million in the middle, and as you go out to the edges here, it's going to be down to non-detected at some point. But that doesn't mean --7 so for purposes of discovery and what was in front of you there 8 on that exhibit, the other pinpoints there when they drew the 9 circle around the one trial site, they captured five other 10 release sites that any one of us could have picked for purposes 11 of this case. So those are the pins --12 THE COURT: I see three. 13 MR. RICCARDULLI: Well, there's three in the middle 14 and there's one, two, three as you move to the --15 THE COURT: Oh, right. I thought the three -- I 16 thought you were --17 MR. RICCARDULLI: No, there's -- so that yellow line 18 captures five release sites. So at a minimum --19 THE COURT: Is each pin a release site? 20 MR. RICCARDULLI: Yes. 21 THE COURT: I see six. 22 MR. RICCARDULLI: There's six. There's the station 23 and then five more. 24 THE COURT: Oh, OK. 25 MR. RICCARDULLI: So at a minimum, now, if you're SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

defending the Getty site at this trial, I'm going to have to say well, the MTBE that you're now complaining about and your expert is talking about came from those five other release sites and they're not my fault.

Additionally, I have to establish what the nature or what the condition of the aquifer underneath that site was before the MTBE got there.

THE COURT: "That site" meaning the trial site. MR. RICCARDULLI: Meaning the trial site.

THE COURT: One site.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Meaning this circle that they drew. So if they're going to say that the size of this room, for example, is the size of a plume, the groundwater that was impacted, but I can show that there is so much PCE in this room anyway, that was there before the MTBE, there's been no incremental loss of use, because the water was unusable before the MTBE got there.

THE COURT: Right.

MR. RICCARDULLI: So when you do this, and, for example, on the Sunoco site, just as when you draw the circle, with no receptors, no private wells, so we're just talking groundwater, there are 11 other release sites in the circle they drew around the Sunoco station, and if you talk about unnon-MTBE sites, other contaminant sites based on New Jersey database, there's 108 other contaminant sites in the circle SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

13UAMTBAps they drew.

So that's why the case is so big. It's not necessarily just, I'm going to reduce the receptors. It's the circle they drew around the site is so large that they've made this -- look, it's their case. If that's really the size of this site, so be it. But I need to know, for example, here, if later -- and they've said they're still looking in on this -- when the expert takes another cut, if they cut this circle, for example, in half and they eliminate the bottom half of that circle, I need to know if I need to go looking for the sites in that area. Are they out of the case?

THE COURT: So you're saying they should finalize the circles by X date.

MR. RICCARDULLI: Yes. That's the first -- THE COURT: It's that simple. And now we're talking only the 20 trial sites.

MR. RICCARDULLI: 20 trial sites.

THE COURT: Well, Mr. Axline, that's right too. Why shouldn't there be a final cutoff date for this drawing of the circles so that they know how many sites are within the circles so they know what they have to discover? It really can't be a moving target where the circle either expands or shrinks, you know, six months from now, 12 months from now, on the eve of trial. That's really not fair. I mean, I guess they wouldn't mind if it shrunk a lot, but maybe they would. They really SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

want it fixed, at a date certain. Where are you up to in fixing that circle in 20 sites? And I say just 20. We managed to cut back to 20.

MR. AXLINE: Yes.

THE COURT: So for the 20 sites, what does it take you to finalize that circle?

 $\,$ MR. AXLINE: Your Honor, part of the dilemma is that we are being asked to do that prior to expert analysis. So it will be --

THE COURT: Not really. You can do expert analysis tomorrow. There is a cutoff for expert reports. There's a cutoff for expert depositions. But nobody is stopping you from sitting down with your experts tomorrow saying the Court has imposed a deadline of no more than 60 days from today, we have to finalize our circle, Mr. Expert or Ms. Expert -- would if there were many Ms. Experts -- but in any event we have to finalize our circles by 60 days because the Judge said so and she's going to make us stick to the circle that we draw on June 1. So that's it, Ms. Expert. I don't care when the report is due. And I don't care when your deposition is. But draw the circle that you're going to live with.

There's nothing about anybody asking you to do that prematurely. In fact it's late. So how about I set that? I did say June 1. I need to have -- I don't -- not me, but the defense needs to have the final circle that you're going to SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

1 live with on 20 sites.

MR. AXLINE: We can live with that, your Honor. But I do have a request, because the defendants themselves have their own information on each of these sites, particularly defendant who has done the -- who has had their --

THE COURT: It's not their case. It's your case. You draw the circle that you're going to live with. All my other cases, of which there are now thousands over the years, they don't say to the defense, please give me all your information so I can develop my theory of the case. We don't do that. It's your case. Sit down with your experts, draw your circles, and be done.

 ${\tt MR.\ AXLINE:}\ {\tt But\ you\ do\ ordinarily\ get\ to\ conduct}$ discovery against the defendants with respect to damages, your Honor.

THE COURT: Oh, with respect to damages, but we're not entirely talking damages. We're talking where you claim the contamination caused by the release of the -- the site that you selected essentially ends.

MR. AXLINE: True. That is a surrogate for damages in this case because we're cutting off any ability to claim damages outside of what that circle is.

THE COURT: Well, you know, Mr. Axline, litigation isn't perfect. But we do our best. It's a big case. But you don't want it to go on into the next century.

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 $$\operatorname{MR}.$$ AXLINE: Understood. I'm not asking for perfection, your Honor. I'm asking for fairness and cooperation.

THE COURT: 60 days from now, June the 1st, your expert should finalize the circle.

MR. AXLINE: We will do that, your Honor. But we would like the opportunity to conduct limited discovery against the defendants with respect to --

THE COURT: On what?

MR. AXLINE: -- their information on groundwater flow direction, subsurface pathology at the sites where the releases have occurred, because they have developed that information.

THE COURT: Who said they have developed it? For these 20 sites?

MR. WALSH: Yes. Some of our problem with figuring out where groundwater flow direction comes from, our analysis of the defendants' own consulting reports, those that have been submitted to the state, that show groundwater flowing in different directions at different times of the year.

THE COURT: But you won't accept theirs anyway. In other words, at the end of the day, if your expert and their expert disagree, you can argue to the jury your expert has the right model, theirs is wrong. So this is just an early peek at the defense. It's not helping you to draw the circle. So I frankly don't see the connection. I'm sorry, Mr. Axline, but I SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

52 13UAMTBAps see it they way I call it. I saw it your way with respect to 2 depositions and schedules, but I don't agree here. That's their defense. That's their theory. You set the circle. 3 June 1 is the cutoff. If it's not done by then, I 5 will preclude it. That's the point. Deadlines have to meet 6 something. There has to be a consequence. So you're going to get that by June 1. All right. 7 8 MR. RICCARDULLI: Thank you, your Honor. 9 THE COURT: All right. 10 Now, back to where we're up to. 11 And you, have said, Mr. Axline, that you're in the 12 process now of cutting back on some of the receptors? 13 MR. AXLINE: While we're already engaged in this 14 process that we've just discussed, your Honor, you've given us 15 a June 1st deadline. 16 THE COURT: It's the same. We're trying to cut back. 17 That's all one and the same. 18 MR. AXLINE: Yes. 19 THE COURT: OK. And we're going to start that effort 20 to get discovery from the water suppliers. Right away. Each appoint a point person. They're going to write this one 21 22 e-mail. They're going to get started. We're going to see if 23 we're going to continue this discussion. All right. 24 So I think we're on our way toward finishing the New 25 Jersey part of this conference. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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With respect to the proposed schedule, I don't have a general problem with the plaintiff's proposal, but what I like is the first three entries in the defendants' proposal. You start out, Mr. Axline, in yours, with February 29, 2012, fact discovery ends. They had some -- I didn't know. That is the date. I picked that. I didn't realize you picked it. there it is. We are thinking alike. I didn't even look down, but anyway they proposed three dates in between. I thought that was a good thing. They said plaintiffs would confirm and/or defer to delineate each trial site, and miraculously, that's the same date I came up with. And then they said plaintiffs designate non-site-specific experts, defendants designate non-site-specific experts. Those are a good idea. Not the date but the concept of the more dates set, Mr. Axline, the better. So all I'm saying is, when you work one more time to put together one joint TMO, I would just add whatever date you agree on. It doesn't have to be December 1 to December 15, but whatever date makes sense. And then pick up for yours when fact discovery ends. And etc. MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, on the date for the ultimate cutoff of fact discovery --THE COURT: Yes. I was just going to look at that. You mean the date they proposed, February 29?

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MR. RICCARDULLI: No, I was going to suggest that once we get plaintiffs' June 1st submission on the new line, we'll SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

54 13UAMTBAps have to go back and then do the calculations again, similar to what we did in the exhibit that we looked at just a minute ago, and try to see if it reduces the number of sites that we need 3 to look at. That was our difficulty in trying to propose a true end date for fact discovery. We would like to see --6 THE COURT: I was going to say, they're proposing 7 February 29, right? 8 MR. RICCARDULLI: I think that's it. 9 THE COURT: That's the first entry I'm looking at. It 10 says fact discovery and a separate request for admissions 11 February 29. 12 MR. RICCARDULLI: I guess my suggestion is, if we can 13 maybe hold off on setting a date for the close of fact 14 discovery. 15 THE COURT: I think that's a bad idea. I would rather 16 hear and decide an argument as to why it has to be enlarged. 17 MR. RICCARDULLI: Under the circumstances Judge, just 18 until June. 19 THE COURT: I know what you want. Just until June is 20 two months away. It's better to have it go. I just talked 21 about 11 months to do all this discovery starting April lened 22 ending March 1. 23 MR. RICCARDULLI: OK. Well, just so you --24 THE COURT: I don't want to put it off till June. 25 MR. RICCARDULLI: We'll look at it again. The numbers SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

55 13UAMTBAps in June. And then we may come back and -- because if they don't change, for example, we're stuck with potentially having 3 it take discovery of -- and some of it is very limited, but others may not -- of about a thousand different MTBE sites and 5 NJEMS, you know, other contaminant sites, for these sites. 6 That's a lot of --7 THE COURT: What did you say? MR. RICCARDULLI: I'm sorry. NJEMS, it's a database. 8 9 It's NJEMS. 10 THE COURT: Thank you. 11 MR. RICCARDULLI: Which are other contaminant sites. 12 Right now the way these are drawn, the way we looked at it, 13 that's a thousand sites. 14 THE COURT: It's not going to be a thousand sites. No 15 way. You also said you're really ignoring the concept of 16 clustering, which is just not fair. I don't see why these 17 can't be clustered, particularly the private wells. 18 But putting this off for a minute, why don't we just 19 go around about here and since we're starting April 1, why don't we close March 30. So I'm just bumping yours up one 20 month, Mr. Axline, just for aesthetic. We'll make it 11 21 22 months. And hopefully that will be it. So I suggest including 23 their first three categories, then jumping over to yours. It 24 makes sense to me to try to have a real schedule. Except your 25 last point would be 21 days on the deposition notice. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

56 13UAMTBAps Otherwise yours looks good. I'd like to get something in place. If you really can't work it out by compromise, then 2 3 again I would prefer just finalizing the dates. 4 So that, I think, does complete, after an hour and a 5 half of this, New Jersey. And that leaves with us Puerto Rico. In Puerto Rico, the parties are still in disagreement 6 7 as to the Puerto Rican Aqueduct and Sewer Authority. They've 8 been arguing it's the commonwealth's. Plaintiffs say it's not, 9 but they're agreeing to treat the Aqueduct and Sewer Authority 10 as a covered person. And so the dispute again is over the 11 location of the receptor site. Plaintiffs say they have 12 provided physical addresses for 769 of the 771 identified 13 wells, and they say they have produced GIS coordinates for 281 14 of the identified wells. Well, defendants say that's only 30 15 percent of the wells. But plaintiffs say, that's the only ones 16 for which we have GIS coordinates, and you can't order us to 17 produce coordinates we don't have. 18 So would -- Mr. Pardo? 19 MR. PARDO: Yes, your Honor. 20 THE COURT: Are you from Puerto Rico or New Jersey? 21 You're my hero. 22 MR. PARDO: Having a good day. 2.3 Yes. The issue is really, we need to know the 24 location of all the wells that the plaintiffs put at issue. 25 THE COURT: Right. And they gave you physical SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

addresses for 769 and 771. That's just too short of perfect. Two sites short of perfect.

MR. PARDO: It is. And if the addresses were usable, it would be helpful. But you need to understand we're not talking about addresses like you and I are used to, 34 Madison, 500 Pearl. What we've been given is a route number for a road that may go for 50 miles, and then a -- what we think may be a mile marker. So, for example, this well can be found at mile 7, on Route 1 in this province of Puerto Rico.

Now, we went through this for some of the release sites that were put at issue. We were actually given similar addresses and we sent some of our people out to try to find a service station, which is much bigger than a well. And when they went where the address said to go, they found what you would expect just standing in a middle of a town or a field and you've got to go then look around for the service station. It's not so hard to do if you're dealing with a service station. It's much harder to do if you're dealing with a well. THE COURT: Right.

MR. PARDO: So you've seen some of these maps. What we want to do is we want to be able to put pins on maps. And you want do that with the addresses that we've been given. I can type into the GIS system --

THE COURT: OK, Mr. Axline, what you can do to pin the tack on the map?

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MR. AXLINE: We can do what we are doing, which is cooperating with the defendants, giving them access to PRASA, so that PRASA can fill in the blanks, and if that means actually going on the ground and pointing out the well, we're going to encourage PRASA to do that.

THE COURT: It doesn't have to encourage it. Again, I have a plaintiff here who wants to move its case forward. If it doesn't, it could be dismissed for failure to prosecute. It has to locate the wells. It's its job. It brought the lawsuit. It has to do it. It's not a matter that we're so good that we're willing to cooperate. It's its obligation to locate the sites of the wells. So this PRASA, since we're now calling it that, doesn't have anything to do with defendants. PRASA needs to go out in its little truck now all over Puerto Rico and get pins stuck in maps. Period. And it needs to do that by June 1, the same 60 days. Send the trucks out.

MR. AXLINE: Your Honor, June 1 is tight for New Jersey. Can I consult with PRASA and see if that is possible to do in that time period, and if not give you a time period within which it is possible? If it's possible we'll do it. But I just know, dealing with Puerto Rico, that it's a little more difficult than it sometimes appears.

THE COURT: Right. So why don't I just say July 1 and tell them it's nonnegotiable. The Court has ordered it. They have 90 days to get their people out. What they need to do is SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

59 13UAMTBAps send people out in trucks, with maps, stick the pin in the map 2 where the well is. They need to do it. It needs to be produced to the defense. If they don't have the single GIS 3 coordinate -- what does this stand for, anyway? 5 MR. PARDO: Global Information -- Geographic 6 Information. 7 THE COURT: Information what? 8 MR. AXLINE: Information Service. I think that's the 9 same thing that your nav system uses in your car. 10 THE COURT: Yes. If they don't have that, I guess we 11 have to send people out on the roads and fields. They've got 12 to do it if they want to bring this lawsuit. They hope to 13 recover damages. They've got to be able to put a pin in a map. 14 And they have to do it by July 1. Instead of asking them 15 what's possible, tell them that's what the Court ordered and 16 the Court is not moving this date. And if they want to have a 17 case left at the end of it, they better do it by July 1. 18 In fact, putting it differently, any place there's not 19 a pin on a map is out of a case. That's incentive. 20 MR. AXLINE: Understood, your Honor. THE COURT: Now what, Mr. Pardo? 21 22 MR. PARDO: Well, thank you, your Honor, for that 23 directive. Is it possible to get the information on a rolling 24 basis as they get it? 25 THE COURT: Why not? SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

60 13UAMTBAps 1 MR. AXLINE: Yes. 2 THE COURT: Any time they get it done, it would be 3 nice if you turned it over. No reason why not. But I can't order you certain number by certain date because that defeats 5 the purpose. But you should encourage them to give you ten at 6 a time, 20 at a time, whenever they get it done. That would be 7 a better way to produce it to the defense. 8 MR. PARDO: Thank you. 9 I guess the last point -- and I just want to raise 10 it -- is, of course, this information is information that we 11 hope to use, or would hope to use at some point as part of our 12 site-selection process. Now, we are prepared, I think, to make 13 selections without this information. However, one of the 14 things we want to obviously avoid doing as defendants, if we 15 can possibly help it, is picking for ourselves sites that might 16 be literally on top of wells. As we get information about 17 where some of these wells are located, we may find --18 THE COURT: But don't you have that information for 19 281? 20 MR. PARDO: We have it for some, correct, your Honor. THE COURT: Oh, 281. 21 MR. PARDO: But we're still blind as to 60 percent of 22 So I may pick a site --23 them. 24 THE COURT: Well, not entirely blind. You explain

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what you do have. Not the site now. But it's not blind. But

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61 13UAMTBAps 1 go ahead. 2 MR. PARDO: To a point. I can get it to an area. 3 THE COURT: Yes. 4 MR. PARDO: We do have our second round of selections 5 due for discovery sites in the next couple weeks. And we're 6 not asking that that date be changed. We will take what information we have, and we have very little. We're not just 7 8 missing location information, we're missing testing data of 9 these wells and other things. But if we get to a position 10 after we receive this information, which we, by the way, have 11 been asking for for about a year, and we find that in fact we 12 have picked a site that we probably wouldn't have picked had we 13 had this information, we may want to come back and have a 14 conversation with the Court about substituting a site in or 15 out. 16 THE COURT: That won't be a shock. It won't be the 17 first time. Basically what you want me to say is, I lift the 18 ten-day limit on a motion to reconsider. If I need to 19 reconsider the site selection, there won't be a time limit. 20 But there will be a cutoff. In other words, if you get this 21 information by July 1, I would want to have any requests for substitutions to take place no later than September 1. 22 23 Something like that? 24 MR. PARDO: That would be very --25 THE COURT: Fair? OK. SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

62 13UAMTBAps 1 MR. PARDO: Thank you, your Honor. 2 THE COURT: OK. Anything further for today? 3 MR. CORRELL: Your Honor can I just raise one matter. THE COURT: Name again? 5 MR. CORRELL: Charles Correll for Chevron. 6 When you came in, you commented about how many of us 7 are here. 8 THE COURT: I did. 9 MR. CORRELL: Part of what happens is, these 10 conferences get noticed in all cases, and so if we --11 THE COURT: You didn't know what the agenda was? 12 MR. CORRELL: But this is what I wanted to clarify. 13 If, you know, Mr. Axline comes up and at the end of the 14 conference says I have a Sandoval issue --15 THE COURT: You want to be here. 16 MR. CORRELL: -- I want to be here. But it's not on 17 the agenda. And so is what you're going to address in these 18 conferences limited to what's on the agenda, or if it's an 19 all-status conference --20 THE COURT: I usually expect it to be limited to the 21 agenda. I mean, it hasn't been a total shock if sometimes 22 somebody says something exactly like that because, oh, by the 23 way in Orange County we're proceeding nicely, or we have one 24 problem, and somebody sometimes does sort of add in a business, 25 but pretty rarely. We pretty well stick to the agenda. This SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C.

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was all I was prepared to discuss today.

But the different point you make, Mr. Correll, which is a good point, I was looking in a list of the number of outstanding cases in the MDL. I think it's still around 60. I was thinking about having a real status call and finding out what is going on in every one of those 60. We long ago lifted any restriction on going forward in all cases. I'd sure like to know if all these cases are moving anywhere or some of them should be dismissed. So we've got charts. I've only been here since the beginning. We went over the charts. We tried to see if Mr. Walsh -- even though the two had made an effort to pare down and see how many were live. I think it's something in the range -- no, it's 48. I just saw another date from my clerk. It's 48. I have 48 live cases in the MDL. I don't know whether all 48 are really doing anything or some of them are just sitting around. I do know that the number is 48.

 $\,$ MR. RICCARDULLI: Your Honor, and we can work on our end to try to --

THE COURT: I can give you the 48.

MR. RICCARDULLI: But if you can give us the number, we'll confirm, and we'll get you a chart and work with Mr. Walsh.

THE COURT: OK. Who is the point person for that? Mr. Walsh?

MR. WALSH: Yes, your Honor.

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THE COURT: Fine. The reason I know is we had a report of cases over three years old. There were 48 MTBE cases on our docket. There were 48 that were more than three years old. There may be more recent ones in addition since there were some recently filed, but there are 48 that are more than three years old.

 $\,$ MR. PARDO: I have an internal list of my own that I think has 20 on it.

THE COURT: We may be overreporting. We just reported 48 today. Maybe I'll cut off the report. So we'll report it, as of March 30, there were 48 cases. Plaintiff, really, I can get to you before you get back to your office. You'll have it by e-mail PDF.

MR. PARDO: That would be great.

THE COURT: Thank you.

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 So, Mr. Correll, I don't know if that answers your question, but my practice is to stick to the agenda. And the liaison lawyers know that one of the purposes of the agenda is to let me know what's up for today's conference.

MR. CORRELL: Thank you, your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you. Anything further?

Thank you.

MR. WALSH: Thank you, your Honor. MR. PARDO: Thank you, your Honor.

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